

# Population

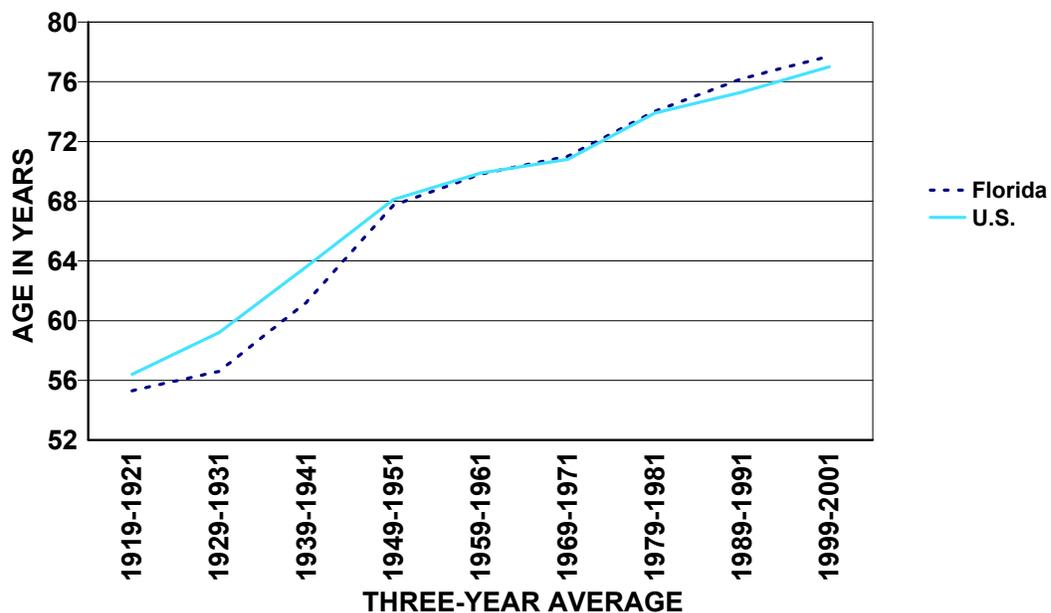
## POPULATION

- In 2010, Florida's population decreased to 18,788,795. This represents a 0.2 percent decrease from the 2009 population of 18,819,000. Between 1991 and 2009, the average annual increase was 2.2 percent.
- The population has risen 44.2 percent since 1990 and 90.9 percent since 1980. It has more than doubled (174 percent) since 1970 and more than tripled (276 percent) since 1960.
- In 2010, Whites accounted for 80.6 percent of the population while Blacks and Other Races accounted for 19.2 percent of the population.
- The White population decreased by 0.3 percent. White males decreased by 0.2 percent and White females decreased by 0.3 percent.
- The Black and Other Race population increased 0.4 percent in 2010. The Black and Other Race male population increased 0.3 percent in 2010. The Black and Other Race female population increased by 0.4 percent from 2009 to 2010.
- Floridians aged 65 years and older account for 17.7 percent of the population. Those aged 14 years and younger comprised 18.1 percent of the population.
- The number of persons 75 years old or older was 1,693,184 or 9.0 percent of the population.
- A person born in Florida in 2010 can expect to live 79.8 years. This value was unchanged from 2009.
- Life expectancy increased from 2009 to 2010 for two of the four race-gender categories. The White male life expectancy was unchanged at 77.4 years. The White female life expectancy decreased slightly from 83.3 years to 83.2 years. Black and Other Race male life expectancy increased from 74.2 years in 2009 to 74.5 years in 2010. Black and Other Race female life expectancy also increased from 80.0 years in 2009 to 80.1 years in 2010. As in previous years, White females continue to have the longest life expectancy at 83.2 years while Black and Other Race males have the shortest life expectancy at 74.5 years.

**CHART P-1: YEARS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY RACE AND GENDER,  
FOR FLORIDA RESIDENTS AND UNITED STATES TOTAL,  
SELECTED YEARS 1919-2001 AND 2005-2010**

YEAR	FLORIDA					U.S. TOTAL
	TOTAL	WHITE		BLACK AND OTHER		
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1919-1921	55.3	57.3	60.6	NA	NA	56.4
1929-1931	56.6	59.3	64.2	45.4	48.9	59.2
1939-1941	61.2	62.4	68.8	49.4	54.4	63.6
1949-1951	67.7	66.7	74.0	56.5	62.2	68.1
1959-1961	69.8	68.4	76.2	60.4	65.9	69.9
1969-1971	71.0	68.4	76.8	59.3	67.9	70.8
1979-1981	74.0	71.1	78.9	63.8	72.4	73.9
1989-1991	76.2	73.5	80.9	66.2	75.3	75.3
1999-2001	77.0	75.0	80.6	70.2	76.3	76.8
2005	78.9	76.5	82.5	72.8	78.9	77.4
2006	79.4	77.0	83.0	73.7	79.4	77.7
2007	79.9	77.5	83.4	74.0	80.5	77.9
2008	79.2	76.8	82.8	73.6	80.1	78.0 <sup>1</sup>
2009	79.8	77.4	83.3	74.2	80.0	78.2 <sup>1</sup>
2010	79.8	77.4	83.2	74.5	80.1	NA

**GRAPH P-1: YEARS OF LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, FLORIDA AND  
UNITED STATES, 1919-2001**

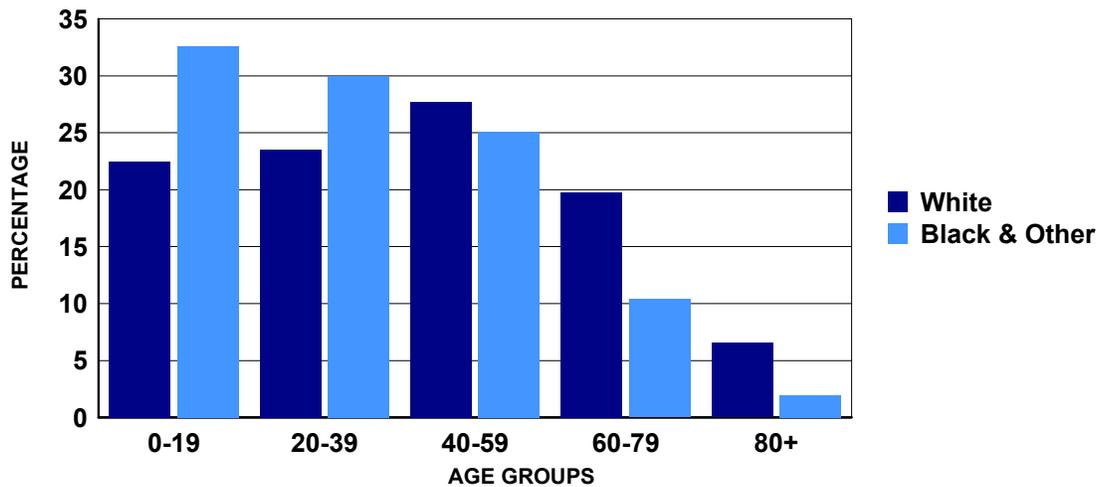


**CHART P-2: NATURAL INCREASE\* IN POPULATION,  
BY RACE, FLORIDA 2000-2010**

YEAR	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK AND OTHER
2000	41,191	5,341	35,882
2001	38,619	2,909	35,402
2002	37,878	3,182	34,377
2003	43,784	7,879	35,674
2004	49,681	10,917	38,391
2005	55,919	16,079	39,505
2006	67,801	25,153	42,352
2007	71,412	27,292	43,704
2008	60,944	17,521	42,946
2009	51,537	9,996	40,934
2010	42,010	1,891	39,181

\*Resident Live Births minus Resident Deaths.

**GRAPH P-2: PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RACE-SPECIFIC POPULATION  
BY AGE GROUPS, FLORIDA, 2010**



**CHART P-3: RESIDENT MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, BY AGE, RACE AND GENDER, FLORIDA, 2010**

AGE GROUP	TOTAL	WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18,788,795</b>	<b>15,135,817</b>	<b>7,447,592</b>	<b>7,688,225</b>	<b>3,652,978</b>	<b>1,766,076</b>	<b>1,886,902</b>
<1 <sup>1</sup>	210,745	151,737	77,677	74,060	59,008	30,086	28,922
1-4 <sup>2</sup>	925,626	678,241	344,880	333,361	247,385	125,677	121,708
5-9	1,132,721	839,228	427,615	411,613	293,493	149,107	144,386
10-14	1,133,067	850,737	436,634	414,103	282,330	143,338	138,992
15-19	1,193,291	885,342	453,120	432,222	307,949	156,463	151,486
20-24	1,209,878	899,417	458,639	440,778	310,461	159,397	151,064
25-29	1,174,348	888,839	457,107	431,732	285,509	144,631	140,878
30-34	1,107,942	858,924	445,667	413,257	249,018	120,259	128,759
35-39	1,160,385	909,610	467,579	442,031	250,775	119,862	130,913
40-44	1,224,091	979,049	498,124	480,925	245,042	117,298	127,744
45-49	1,347,696	1,096,831	549,350	547,481	250,865	117,767	133,098
50-54	1,321,541	1,091,047	538,211	552,836	230,494	105,449	125,045
55-59	1,214,193	1,024,958	496,692	528,266	189,235	85,532	103,703
60-64	1,109,588	964,141	459,456	504,685	145,447	65,222	80,225
65-69	898,829	796,347	370,864	425,483	102,482	45,064	57,418
70-74	731,670	655,037	299,495	355,542	76,633	33,221	43,412
75-79	628,933	573,592	258,471	315,121	55,341	22,601	32,740
80-84	522,984	485,882	210,043	275,839	37,102	13,805	23,297
85+	541,267	506,858	197,968	308,890	34,409	11,297	23,112

Source: The Florida Legislature, Office of Economic and Demographic Research, July 1 estimates or births and infant deaths from the Bureau of Vital Statistics.

1. The <1 age group is number of births minus infant deaths obtained when in-state births and infant deaths were finalized plus the number of out-of-state births minus infant deaths from the previous calendar year. When the estimate of individuals <1 in a county exceeds the 0-4 population estimate from the Office of Economic and Demographic Research for the county, then the county's total 0-4 population estimate is reallocated based on the proportion of individuals <1 in each race, ethnic, gender group in relation to the total number who are <1 in the county. A final adjustment may have been made to the <1 estimate to ensure that the sum of the <1, 1, 2, 3, and 4 age groups total to the county's 0-4 population estimate.

2. The 1-4 age group for each county is the Office of Economic and Demographic Research 0-4 age group estimate minus the <1 age group estimate described in the previous footnote. A final adjustment may have been made to the 1-4 estimate to ensure that the sum of the <1, 1, 2, 3, and 4 age groups total to the county's 0-4 population estimate.

**CHART P-4: RESIDENT MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, BY RACE AND GENDER,  
FLORIDA, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, AND 1991 - 2010**

YEAR	TOTAL	WHITE			BLACK AND OTHER		
		TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1950	2,821,000	2,208,200	1,093,400	1,114,800	612,800	298,100	314,700
1960	5,003,200	4,109,000	2,021,861	2,087,139	894,200	439,117	455,083
1970	6,851,168	5,775,400	2,791,845	2,983,555	1,075,768	515,580	560,188
1980	9,840,309	8,389,968	4,031,868	4,358,100	1,450,341	688,173	762,168
1990	13,028,995	11,040,436	5,358,366	5,682,070	1,988,559	949,381	1,039,178
1991	13,323,537	11,241,619	5,464,814	5,776,805	2,081,918	995,538	1,086,380
1992	13,551,240	11,394,887	5,544,527	5,850,360	2,156,353	1,032,848	1,123,505
1993	13,803,005	11,566,432	5,628,837	5,937,595	2,236,573	1,071,579	1,164,994
1994	14,120,488	11,791,929	5,741,676	6,050,253	2,328,559	1,116,739	1,211,820
1995	14,405,455	11,995,367	5,846,164	6,149,203	2,410,088	1,156,288	1,253,800
1996	14,701,288	12,205,330	5,957,258	6,248,072	2,495,958	1,198,212	1,297,746
1997	15,011,692	12,422,254	6,070,358	6,351,896	2,589,438	1,243,061	1,346,377
1998	15,309,939	12,633,341	6,177,496	6,455,845	2,676,598	1,284,870	1,391,728
1999	15,679,603	12,903,840	6,313,637	6,590,203	2,775,763	1,333,783	1,441,980
2000	16,074,763	13,200,518	6,461,066	6,739,452	2,874,245	1,382,504	1,491,741
2001	16,412,225	13,448,485	6,583,357	6,865,128	2,963,740	1,426,611	1,537,129
2002	16,772,046	13,728,022	6,716,136	7,011,886	3,044,024	1,465,491	1,578,533
2003	17,164,199	14,053,405	6,876,867	7,176,537	3,110,793	1,497,840	1,612,952
2004	17,613,368	14,390,040	7,067,458	7,322,582	3,223,328	1,557,668	1,665,660
2005	18,018,497	14,581,665	7,159,531	7,422,134	3,436,832	1,656,097	1,780,735
2006	18,440,700	14,909,913	7,322,678	7,587,235	3,530,787	1,701,978	1,828,809
2007	18,731,287	15,091,817	7,417,190	7,674,627	3,639,470	1,756,341	1,883,129
2008	18,812,155	15,175,337	7,462,696	7,712,641	3,636,818	1,757,061	1,879,757
2009	18,819,000	15,179,560	7,465,292	7,714,268	3,639,440	1,759,990	1,879,450
2010	18,788,795	15,135,817	7,447,592	7,688,225	3,652,978	1,766,076	1,886,902

Source: The Florida Legislature, Office of Economic and Demographic Research, July 1, estimate.

**CHART P-5: RESIDENT MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, BY AGE GROUPS,  
FLORIDA, 1950, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, AND 1991 - 2010**

YEAR	AGE GROUP											
	TOTAL	<1 <sup>1</sup>	1-4 <sup>2</sup>	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85+
1950	2,821,000	57,300	238,500	442,700	402,100	448,500	419,600	330,100	240,400	170,200	63,137	8,463
1960	5,003,200	110,882	431,405	935,118	644,065	630,714	656,774	562,536	468,696	395,413	142,581	25,016
1970	6,851,168	112,644	391,729	1,251,059	1,093,338	768,900	748,346	767,772	713,958	656,231	289,759	57,432
1980	9,840,309	129,893	448,557	1,310,351	1,630,632	1,438,555	1,051,361	994,915	1,131,187	1,067,585	517,689	119,584
1990	13,028,995	197,234	687,430	1,577,347	1,679,321	2,125,870	1,830,009	1,291,371	1,266,366	1,372,242	792,709	209,096
1991	13,323,537	191,991	729,264	1,660,517	1,654,275	2,145,514	1,917,622	1,340,186	1,251,841	1,391,490	816,227	224,610
1992	13,551,240	189,845	742,005	1,700,728	1,657,920	2,145,468	1,959,550	1,427,626	1,248,175	1,409,516	834,864	235,543
1993	13,803,005	190,799	754,919	1,763,752	1,664,800	2,129,966	2,021,357	1,490,623	1,247,843	1,433,272	856,301	249,373
1994	14,120,488	189,006	758,528	1,823,222	1,688,009	2,129,987	2,098,672	1,570,953	1,266,249	1,451,927	881,634	262,301
1995	14,405,455	187,132	748,835	1,876,511	1,709,090	2,125,881	2,176,563	1,650,994	1,286,878	1,463,428	906,789	273,354
1996	14,701,288	187,933	738,822	1,925,408	1,736,529	2,118,987	2,251,266	1,733,377	1,314,581	1,470,070	939,150	285,165
1997	15,011,692	190,946	733,182	1,968,856	1,782,923	2,103,482	2,321,998	1,817,926	1,365,920	1,465,328	964,172	296,959
1998	15,309,939	194,149	729,527	2,009,851	1,833,426	2,078,343	2,382,246	1,893,110	1,438,765	1,456,934	984,061	309,527
1999	15,679,603	195,521	737,783	2,057,884	1,893,078	2,071,054	2,445,284	1,995,809	1,508,272	1,445,428	1,006,711	322,779
2000	16,074,763	202,607	751,933	2,094,766	1,961,818	2,086,402	2,488,959	2,090,243	1,579,582	1,455,587	1,029,871	332,995
2001	16,412,225	204,305	786,149	2,106,099	2,038,948	2,083,688	2,482,002	2,169,523	1,672,611	1,472,120	1,055,706	341,074
2002	16,772,046	204,032	780,511	2,116,375	2,086,353	2,074,277	2,497,593	2,277,098	1,770,220	1,502,313	1,096,483	366,791
2003	17,164,199	210,910	808,880	2,169,089	2,142,348	2,126,715	2,553,743	2,320,209	1,807,740	1,535,939	1,118,895	369,727
2004	17,613,368	216,414	838,415	2,214,881	2,287,106	2,110,238	2,529,264	2,452,003	1,963,416	1,466,073	1,101,325	434,233
2005	18,018,497	224,553	852,314	2,275,772	2,334,592	2,176,924	2,575,152	2,513,917	2,002,872	1,481,723	1,162,886	417,792
2006	18,440,700	235,429	862,395	2,305,379	2,380,124	2,234,288	2,566,137	2,585,537	2,104,924	1,544,713	1,177,829	443,945
2007	18,731,287	237,174	880,237	2,330,856	2,423,169	2,281,301	2,552,436	2,637,092	2,178,761	1,575,296	1,174,759	460,206
2008	18,812,155	228,907	908,736	2,312,306	2,421,365	2,285,535	2,500,238	2,656,545	2,232,066	1,593,800	1,172,124	500,533
2009	18,819,000	217,278	919,525	2,285,657	2,413,540	2,281,741	2,438,881	2,673,758	2,286,010	1,612,215	1,166,106	524,289
2010	18,788,795	210,745	925,626	2,265,788	2,403,169	2,282,290	2,384,476	2,669,237	2,323,781	1,630,499	1,151,917	541,267

Source: The Florida Legislature, Office of Economic and Demographic Research, July 1 estimates or births and infant deaths from the Bureau of Vital Statistics.

1. The <1 age group is number of births minus infant deaths obtained when in-state births and infant deaths were finalized plus the number of out-of-state births minus infant deaths from the previous calendar year. When the estimate of individuals <1 in a county exceeds the 0-4 population estimate from the Office of Economic and Demographic Research for the county, then the county's total 0-4 population estimate is reallocated based on the proportion of individuals <1 in each race, ethnic, gender group in relation to the total number who are <1 in the county. A final adjustment may have been made to the <1 estimate to ensure that the sum of the <1, 1, 2, 3, and 4 age groups total to the county's 0-4 population estimate.

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TABLE P-1: RESIDENT MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES, BY RACE AND COUNTY, FLORIDA, 2010

	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK AND OTHER
FLORIDA	18,788,795	15,135,817	3,652,978
ALACHUA	257,762	188,138	69,624
BAKER	25,936	21,812	4,124
BAY	170,367	144,758	25,609
BRADFORD	29,365	22,578	6,787
BREVARD	554,908	484,383	70,525
BROWARD	1,742,843	1,218,341	524,502
CALHOUN	14,546	11,828	2,718
CHARLOTTE	166,023	151,882	14,141
CITRUS	142,905	136,213	6,692
CLAY	185,700	162,084	23,616
COLLIER	333,853	307,708	26,145
COLUMBIA	67,273	54,255	13,018
MIAMI-DADE	2,477,658	1,913,826	563,832
DESOTO	34,526	29,180	5,346
DIXIE	16,205	14,526	1,679
DUVAL	899,820	581,106	318,714
ESCAMBIA	312,409	229,505	82,904
FLAGLER	96,099	82,968	13,131
FRANKLIN	12,361	10,419	1,942
GADSDEN	49,810	20,802	29,008
GILCHRIST	17,618	16,274	1,344
GLADES	11,338	9,312	2,026
GULF	16,744	13,271	3,473
HAMILTON	14,744	8,881	5,863
HARDEE	28,282	25,001	3,281
HENDRY	40,980	34,867	6,113
HERNANDO	165,758	154,825	10,933
HIGHLANDS	99,825	87,962	11,863
HILLSBOROUGH	1,200,754	937,727	263,027
HOLMES	19,904	18,149	1,755
INDIAN RIVER	142,108	126,589	15,519
JACKSON	52,853	36,831	16,022
JEFFERSON	14,800	9,562	5,238
LAFAYETTE	10,175	7,858	2,317
LAKE	293,883	262,121	31,762
LEE	618,188	556,704	61,484
LEON	274,966	178,422	96,544
LEVY	40,715	35,923	4,792
LIBERTY	8,221	6,448	1,773
MADISON	20,285	11,851	8,434
MANATEE	318,700	283,329	35,371
MARION	330,877	286,295	44,582
MARTIN	143,859	133,424	10,435
MONROE	78,003	72,457	5,546
NASSAU	73,241	67,400	5,841
OKALOOSA	197,043	167,944	29,099
OKEECHOBEE	39,757	35,473	4,284
ORANGE	1,112,526	801,730	310,796
OSCEOLA	273,931	229,853	44,078
PALM BEACH	1,287,224	1,034,375	252,849
PASCO	440,616	414,030	26,586
PINELLAS	926,217	788,556	137,661
POLK	584,058	483,276	100,782
PUTNAM	74,133	60,939	13,194
SAINT JOHNS	186,841	173,247	13,594
SAINT LUCIE	275,298	222,995	52,303
SANTA ROSA	145,550	132,711	12,839
SARASOTA	389,770	366,186	23,584
SEMINOLE	423,952	356,306	67,646
SUMTER	100,392	87,992	12,400
SUWANNEE	43,908	37,693	6,215
TAYLOR	23,132	17,335	5,797
UNION	15,705	11,846	3,859
VOLUSIA	506,719	444,689	62,030
WAKULLA	31,742	27,188	4,554
WALTON	57,982	52,822	5,160
WASHINGTON	25,109	20,836	4,273